

Caroline L. Guarini Department of Music, Dance & Theatre

Proudly Presents

Così fan Tutte

(They Are All the Same)
A Concert Opera

Music by
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

Libretto by Lorenzo da Ponte

Saturday, May 6 at 7:00 pm Sunday, May 7 at 3:00 pm West Side Theatre

The William J. Maxwell College of Arts and Sciences Caroline J. Guarini Department of Music, Dance and Theatre 2022 – 2023 Performance Season

Così fan Tutte, K. 588

Music by Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756-1791) Libretto by Lorenzo da Ponte (1749-1838)

Robert Prowse, director Alla Milchtein, pianist

Cast (in order of vocal appearance):

Ferrando William Guerrero
Guglielmo Cruz Roger Romero
Don Alfonso Jalen Garraway
Fiordiligi Emily Niemeyer
Dorabella Maximilian del Rosario (5/6)
Mariane Frances Capio (5/7)
Despina Ivana Estime (5/6)
Gabby Sammarone (5/7)

Director's Note

The original alternate title for this opera is "La scuola degli amanti" (The School for Lovers) – an apt title, as the lovers all learn something – but is it the correct message? Although not considered risqué by the Vienna audiences of 1790, later operagoers were unwilling to accept its brazen subject matter, and it was rarely performed until after World War II. It was first given in the U.S. in 1922 at the Metropolitan Opera.

Today, the subject matter is considered rather mild, but a new objection has emerged. It is now seen as a vehicle in which women are shown to be gullible, incapable of fidelity, and untrustworthy. To counter this misogynistic point of view, some directors emphasize that the ladies knew what was going on all the time and merely played along; however, this idea is not supported by the original libretto. It is this director's opinion that the men are just as gullible and equally as guilty as the women – the moral of the story <u>ought</u> to be: Don't make bets where love is on the line. In the end, this is a comedy, and we remember that everyone is wearing a disguise. If the men can be mustached Albanians, why can't the women take an identity vacation as well? In the end, we leave it to the audience to decide. But we hold out hope that love will conquer all.

Plot Synopsis

Act I – Two soldiers, Ferrando and Guglielmo, are defending the virtue of their fiancées, Dorabella and Fiordiligi to Don Alfonso, who insists that all women, given some encouragement, will be unfaithful. They settle on a bet, in which the men must do everything Alfonso says for 24 hours. Alfonso tells the ladies that their lovers have been called to the battle, and a tearful farewell follows. After the men "leave", the ladies are distraught. Their maid, Despina, tries to get them to cheer up and play the field, but they refuse. Alfonso decides to enlist Despina's help, introducing her to two potential suitors for the ladies – Ferrando and Guglielmo disguised as Albanians. She doesn't recognize them and agrees to help introduce them to her mistresses. The initial meeting doesn't go well, and the ladies reject their advances. Alfonso moves to "Plan B". The men appear to the ladies and take poison, faking their suicides. Despina arrives, disguised as a doctor, and saves their lives. The ladies begin to soften, but when asked roughly for kisses, they are shocked.

Intermission

Act II – Despina continues to advocate for the Albanians and the ladies are intrigued by two men who would die for them. A garden party is set up and the couples soon pair off. Guglielmo woos Ferrando's fiancée, Dorabella, and gets her to accept a gift. Ferrando is not as lucky with Fiordiligi. Upon learning that Dorabella was unfaithful, Ferrando is despondent. He redoubles his efforts with Fiordiligi, and she finally succumbs. Alfonso has won the bet, but what to do now? He convinces the men that it is human nature, and they can never find more faithful lovers to marry. They decide to pull off one last masquerade, returning as their real selves to catch their fiancées about to marry the Albanians. Despina disguises herself as a notary so the marriage will indeed be a sham. All is revealed, and the lovers decide to forgive each other, having become wiser along the way.



Mariane Frances Capio (Dorabella) is a junior classical voice major at NJCU. This is her third production with Opera Workshop. She played Angelina (The Plaintiff) in Gilbert and Sullivan's *Trial by Jury*, and Giulietta in *The Tales of Hoffmann*. Mariane would like to thank Dr. Prowse, Justyna Giermola Predko and Alla Milchtein for their time and dedication in assisting her in this performance.



Maximilian del Rosario (they/he) (Dorabella) is a Senior studying Classical Voice in NJCU's BA Music program. They have spent the past four years under the tutelage of Mark Nicholson towards a career in Vocal Performance. Così fan tutte is their second opera at NJCU, along with last year's Trial by Jury, where they played The Usher. They have also participated in multiple Opera Workshop scenes programs and NJCU's Concert Chorale and Chamber Singers. Max would like to thank their friends and teachers for their support in preparation for this production.



Ivana Estime (Despina) is a Senior Classical Voice Performance major. This is her fourth opera performance and she has been in choral performances in the past. She recently performed at Carnegie Hall with NJCU's Concert Chorale. She has been singing ever since she was a toddler and started singing professionally in high school. Music holds a special place in her heart, and she could not survive without it. Ivana would like to thank her family and friends who have supported her from the beginning as well as Dr. Robert Prowse, Mark Nicolson, and all the educators she has worked with along the way to make her the singer she is today.



Isabel Gallur (Assistant Director) is a classical singer from San Sebastian, Basque Country, Spain. She began her vocal education with Naroa Enekotegi. Later she moved to New York City to start a Bachelor of Music in Vocal Studies degree at Mannes School of Music (The New School) taking voice lessons with Diana Soviero. She transferred to NJCU where she studies voice with Justyna Giermola. She has sung in Orfeon Donostiarra and she collaborated with Mariaren Bihotza Abesbatza. She is in NJCU's Concert Choral, where she sang at Carnegie Hall (NYC) and she had a solo in Rutter's *Requiem* in Margaret Williams Theatre. Isabel has experience singing as a soloist in various events such as a Hidden Gems, featuring the NJCU Symphony of Winds and Percussion.



Emily Niemeyer (Fiordiligi) is a Mezzo-Soprano from New Jersey with a Bachelor of Arts in Music and Theatre from Kean University and a Master of Music in Vocal Performance from New Jersey City University. Emily has sung with the New Jersey Festival Orchestra and Opera Magnifico. Emily also freelances as a stage manager, having worked with dell'Arte Opera Ensemble and Manhattan School of Music. More information about Emily can be found at emilyniemeyer.com.



Cruz Roger Romero (He/Him) (Guglielmo) is a Music Education major at NJCU. He has previously played the role of The Learned Judged in Gilbert and Sullivans *Trial by Jury*. He'd like to thank his voice teacher, Jerry Forderhase, and others who have helped shape him into the musician he is today.



Gabby Sammarone (Despina) is a senior at NJCU and a classical voice major. She has taken part in last semester's opera workshop scenes as well as last year's opera workshop performance of Gilbert & Sullivan's *Trial by Jury* and excerpts from Offenbach's *Tales of Hoffman*.

PRODUCTION STAFF

Isabel Gallur — Assistant Director and Title Operator

Anna Carhart — Theater Manager and Lighting

Duane McDevitt — Technical Director

Marc G. Dalio — Special Technical Consultant

SPECIAL THANKS

Andrés Acebo Interim President of New Jersey City University

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