



## APA Style (7<sup>th</sup> Ed) Reference List & In Text Citation Guide

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### Book/eBook

#### Reference

##### **Format**

Author's last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Title of book: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Publisher.  
<https://doi.org/xxxxx/yyyyyy> if given for an eBook [no period used after DOI]

##### **Example 1 (print book):**

Tolan, J. V. (2013). *Europe and the Islamic world: A history*. Princeton University Press.

##### **Example 2: (eBook retrieved from a library academic database, without a DOI, do not include URL or database information.)**

Aschengrau, A., & Seage, G. R. (2020). *Essentials of epidemiology in public health*. Jones & Bartlett Learning.

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#### In Text

##### **Example 1:**

(Tolan, 2013)

##### **Example 2:**

(Aschengrau & Seage, 2020)

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### Article or Chapter/Entry in Edited Book

#### Reference

##### **Format:**

Author's last name, Initial(s). (Year). Title of the work. In A. A. Editor, & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the book* (Vol. number, page number). Publisher.

##### **Example:**

Wilkins, M. (2001). The history of multinational enterprise. In A. M. Rugman, & T. L. Brewer (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of international business* (pp. 3-25). Oxford University Press.

##### **Note:**

If a work has no author, place the title of the work in the author position.

##### **Example:**

Imago. (2000). In *World book encyclopedia* (Vol. 10, p. 79). World Book Encyclopedia.

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#### In Text

##### **Example 1:**

( Wilkins, 2001)

##### **Example2:**

("Imago," 2000)

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### Journal Article

#### Reference

##### **Format:**

Author's last name, Initial(s). (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, volume number(issue number), page numbers. <https://doi.org/xxxxx/yyyyyy>. [Include DOI if given even when using print source.]

##### **Example 1: (Article has a DOI)**

Meyer, U., & Feldon, J. (2009). Neural basis of psychosis-related behavior in the infection model of schizophrenia. *Behavioural Brain Research*, 204(2), 322-334.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbr.2008.12.022>

**Example 2: (Article without a DOI retrieved from library academic databases, do not include URL or database information)**

Esper, P. (2009). Immune modulation in melanoma and advanced cancer therapy. *Clinical Journal of Oncology Nursing*, 13(5), 547-554.

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**In Text**

**Example 1:**

(Meyer & Feldon, 2009)

**Example 2:**

(Esper, 2009)

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**Webpage or Web Document**

**Reference**

**Format:**

Individual Author or Name of Group if given. (date if given). *Title of webpage or document*. Website Name. URL [no period used after URL]

**Example 1:**

Grohol, J.M. (2020). *The psychology of confirmation bias*. PsychCentral.  
<https://psychcentral.com/blog/the-psychology-of-confirmation-bias/>

**Example 2: (No date. Included retrieval date in URL only when the source material is likely to change)**

National Alliance on Mental Illness. (n.d.). *Mental health conditions*. NAMI. Retrieved March 27, 2020, from <https://www.nami.org/LearnMore/Mental-Health-Conditions>

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**In Text**

**Example 1:**

(Grohol, 2020).

**Example 2:**

(National Alliance on Mental Illness, n.d.)

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